

English Irregular Verbs:
Simple Past and Past Participles

Note that the listing of two forms indicates a shift in the verb from irregular to regular. Both forms are currently acceptable.

<u>Base</u>	<u>Simple Past</u>	<u>Past Participle</u>
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
backslide	backslid	backslidden/backslid
be	was/were	been
bear	bore	born
beat	beat	beat
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
beset	beset	beset
bet	bet	bet
bid	bade	bidden
bid	bid	bid
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
browbeat	browbeat	browbeaten/browbeat
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
burst	burst	burst
bust	busted/bust	busted/bust
buy	bought	bought
cast	cast	cast
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
cling	clung	clung
clothe	clothed/clad	clothed/clad
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
creep	crept	crept
crossbreed	crossbred	crossbred
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug

disprove	disproved	disproved/disproven
dive	dived/dove	dived
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
dwell	dwelt/dwelled	dwelt/dwelled
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fit	fit	fit
flee	fled	fled
fling	flung	flung
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbade	forbidden
forecast	forecast	forecast
forego (forgo)	forewent	foregone
foretell	foretold	foretold
foresee	foresaw	foreseen
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
forsake	forsook	forsaken
freeze	froze	frozen
frostbite	frostbit	frostbitten
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grind	ground	ground
grow	grew	grown
hand-feed	hand-fed	hand-fed
handwrite	handwrote	handwritten
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hew	hewed	hewn/hewed
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
inbreed	inbred	inbred
inlay	inlaid	inlaid
input	input	input

interbreed	interbred	interbred
interweave	interwove/interweaved	interwoven / interweaved
interwind	interwound	interwound
jerry-build	jerry-built	jerry-built
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt	knelt
knit	knit	knit
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
leap	leaped/leapt	leaped/leapt
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
light	lighted/lit	lighted
lip-read	lip-read	lip-read
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
miscast	miscast	miscast
misdeal	misdealt	misdealt
misdo	misdid	misdone
mishear	misheard	misheard
mislay	mislaid	mislaid
mislead	misled	misled
mislearn	mislearned/mislearnt	mislearned/mislearnt
misread	misread	misread
misset	misset	misset
misspeak	misspoke	misspoken
misspell	misspelled/misspelt	misspelled/misspelt
misspend	misspent	misspent
mistake	mistook	mistaken
misteach	mistaught	mistaught
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood
miswrite	miswrote	miswritten
mow	mowed	mowed/mown
offset	offset	offset
outbid	outbid	outbid
outbreed	outbred	outbred
outdo	outdid	outdone
outdraw	outdrew	outdrawn
outdrink	outdrank	outdrunk
outdrive	outdrove	outdriven

outfight	outfought	outfought
outfly	outflew	outflown
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown
outride	outrode	outridden
outrun	outran	outrun
outsell	outsold	outsold
outshine	outshined/outshone	outshined/outshone
outshoot	outshot	outshot
outsing	outsang	outsung
outsit	outsat	outsat
outsleep	outslept	outslept
outspeak	outspoke	outspoken
outspeed	outsped	outsped
outspend	outspent	outspent
outswear	outswore	outsworn
outswim	outswam	outswum
outthink	outthought	outthought
outthrow	outthrew	outthrown
outwrite	outwrote	outwritten
overbid	overbid	overbid
overbreed	overbred	overbred
overbuild	overbuilt	overbuilt
overbuy	overbought	overbought
overcome	overcame	overcome
overdo	overdid	overdone
overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn
overdrink	overdrank	overdrunk
overeat	overate	overeaten
overfeed	overfed	overfed
overhang	overhung	overhung
overhear	overheard	overheard
overlay	overlaid	overlaid
overpay	overpaid	overpaid
override	overrode	overridden
overrun	overran	overrun
oversee	oversaw	overseen
oversell	oversold	oversold
oversew	oversewed	oversewn/oversewed
overshoot	overshot	overshot
oversleep	overslept	overslept
overspeak	overspoke	overspoken
overspend	overspent	overspent
overtake	overtook	overtaken
overthink	overthought	overthought
overthrow	overthrew	overthrown
overwind	overwound	overwound

overwrite	overwrote	overwritten
partake	partook	partaken
pay	paid	paid
plead	pled	pled
prebuild	prebuilt	prebuilt
predo	predid	predone
premake	premade	premade
prepay	prepaid	prepaid
presell	presold	presold
preset	preset	preset
preshrink	preshrank	preshrunk
proofread	proofread	proofread
prove	proved	proved/proven
put	put	put
quick-freeze	quick-froze	quick-frozen
quit	quit	quit
read	read	read
reawake	reawoke	reawaken
rebid	rebid	rebid
rebind	rebound	rebound
rebroadcast	rebroadcast/rebroadcasted	rebroadcast/rebroadcasted
rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt
recast	recast	recast
recut	recut	recut
redeal	redealt	redealt
redo	redid	redone
redraw	redrew	redrawn
refit	refit/refitted	refit/refitted
regrind	reground	reground
regrow	regrew	regrown
rehang	rehung	rehung
rehear	reheard	reheard
reknit	reknitted/reknit	reknitted/reknit
relay	relaid	relaid
relearn	relearned/relearnt	relearned/relearnt
relight	relit/relighted	relit/relighted
remake	remade	remade
repay	repaid	repaid
reread	reread	reread
rerun	reran	rerun
resell	resold	resold
resend	resent	resent
reset	reset	reset
resew	resewed	resewn/resewed
retake	retook	retaken
reteach	retaught	retaught

retear	retore	return
retell	retold	retold
rethink	rethought	rethought
retread	retread	retread
retrofit	retrofitted/retrofit	retrofitted/retrofit
rewake	rewoke/rewaked	reawaken/rewaked
rewear	rewore	reworn
reweave	rewove/reweaved	rewoven/reweaved
rewed	rewed/rewedded	rewed/rewedded
rewet	rewet/rewetter	rewet/rewetter
rewin	rewon	rewon
rewind	rewound	rewound
rewrite	rewrote	rewritten
rid	rid	rid
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
roughcast	roughcast	roughcast
run	ran	run
saw	sawed	sawed/sawn
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
seek	sought	sought
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
sew	sewed	sewed/sewn
shake	shook	shaken
shave	shaved	shaved/shaven
shear	shore	shorn
shed	shed	shed
shine	shone	shone
shoe	shoed	shoed/shod
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	showed/shown
shrink	shrank	shrank
shut	shut	shut
sight-read	sight-read	sight-read
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
slay	slew	slain
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
sling	slung	slung
slink	slinked/slunk	slinked/slunk

slit	slit	slit
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt
smite	smote	smitten
sneak	sneaked/snuck	sneaked/snuck
sow	sowed	sowed/sown
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	ped	ped
spend	spent	spent
spill	spilled/spilt	spilled/spilt
spin	spun	spun
spit	spit/spat	spit
split	split	split
spoon-feed	spoon-fed	spoon-fed
spread	spread	spread
spring	sprang/sprung	sprung
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
stink	stank	stunk
strew	strewed	strewn/strewed
stride	strode	stridden
strike	struck	struck/stricken
string	strung	strung
strive	strove	striven
sublet	sublet	sublet
sunburn	sunburned/sunburnt	sunburned/sunburnt
swear	swore	sworn
sweat	sweat/sweated	sweat/sweated
sweep	swept	swept
swell	swelled	swelled/swollen
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
telecast	telecast	telecast
tell	told	told
test-drive	test-drove	test-driven
test-fly	test-flew	test-flown
think	thought	thought
thrive	thrived/throve	thrived
throw	threw	thrown
thrust	thrust	thrust
tread	trod	trodden
typecast	typecast	typecast

typeset
typewrite
unbend
unbind
underbid
undercut
underfeed
undergo
underlie
undersell
underspend
understand
undertake
underwrite
undo
unfreeze
unhang
unhide
unlearn
unsew
unslung
unspin
unstick
unstring
unweave
unwind
uphold
upset
wake
waylay
wear
weave
wed
weep
wet
wind
win
withdraw
withhold
withstand
wring
write

typeset
typewrote
unbent
unbound
underbid
undercut
underfed
underwent
underlay
undersold
underspent
understood
undertook
underwrote
undid
unfroze
unhung
unhid
unlearned/unlearnt
unsewed
unslung
unspun
unstuck
unstrung
unwove/unweaved
unwound
upheld
upset
woke
waylaid
wore
weaved/wove
wed/wedded
wept
wet/wetted
wound
won
withdrew
withheld
withstood
wrung
wrote

typeset
typewritten
unbent
unbound
underbid
undercut
underfed
undergone
underlain
undersold
underspent
understood
undertaken
underwritten
undone
unfrozen
unhung
unhidden
unlearned/unlearnt
unsewn/unsewed
unslung
unspun
unstuck
unstrung
unwoven/unweaved
unwound
upheld
upset
woken
waylaid
worn
weaved/woven
wed/wedded
wept
wet/wetted
wound
won
withdrawn
withheld
withstood
wrung
written